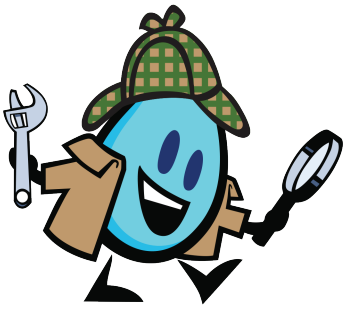
Take the 10 Minute WaterSense Challenge



DETECT AND CHASE DOWN LEAKS

Did You Know

that easy-to-fix water leaks account for more than 1 trillion gallons of water wasted each year in U.S. homes? In fact, the average household leaks more than 10,000 gallons of water per year, or the amount of water it takes to wash 270 loads of laundry, and could be costing you an extra 10 percent on your water bills.

In just 10 minutes, you can search your home for leaks and crack down on water waste. Many common household leaks are quick to find and easy to fix. Worn toilet flappers, dripping faucets, and leaking showerheads all are easily correctable and can save on your utility bill expenses and water in your community.

So put on your detective hat and take this
10-minute challenge to detect and chase down leaks!

www.epa.gov/watersense/fixaleak

look for WaterSense Meets EPA Criteria

Start by Gathering Clues

These clues can help you detect leaks before you even start investigating your home.

1 Check Your Utility Bill

A place to start is to examine your utility bill for January or February. It's likely that a family of four has a serious leak problem if its winter water use exceeds 12,000 gallons per month. You can also look for spikes - is your water use a lot higher this month than it was last month?

2 Read Your Water Meter

Find your water meter, which is located in the basement, crawl space or utility room. You may have to open the cap to read the numbers. Now that you've found the meter, take a reading during a period when no water is being used. If the meter does not read exactly the same after two hours, you probably have a leak

3 Take a Toilet Test

Put a few drops of food coloring into the tank at the back of your toilet and let it sit for 10 minutes. If color shows up in the bowl, you have a leak. Make sure to flush afterward to avoid staining, and consider replacing your old toilet flapper if it is torn or worn.

While you're waiting to see if your toilet has a leak, walk around your house with the checklist on the next page and see if you can chase down any other water wasters.

Checklist for Chasing Down Leaks

Here are some of the places leaks may be hiding in your home.

Some leaks require a simple fix—a worn toilet flapper, loose pipe connection, or showerhead with stray spray. But you may want to consult a licensed plumber to stop your running toilet, broken sprinklers, water heater drips, or malfunctioning water supply lines. Take a quick inventory of clues to water waste:

IN THE BATHROOM

- ☐ Toilets: Listen for running water and conduct the food coloring test described on the first page.
- ☐ Faucets: Listen for drips and turn on the tap to check for water going the wrong direction.
- ☐ Showerheads: Turn on and look for drips or stray sprays that can be stopped with tape.
- ☐ In the tub: Turn on the tub, then divert the water to the shower and see if there's still a lot of water coming from the tub; that could mean the tub spout diverter needs replacing.
- ☐ Under the sink: Check for pooling water under pipes and rust around joints and edges.

IN THE KITCHEN

- ☐ Faucet: Listen for drips and tighten aerators or replace fixtures if necessary.
- ☐ Sprayer: Check to make sure water is spraying smoothly and clean openings as needed.
- ☐ Under the sink: Check for pooling water under pipes and rust around joints and edges.
- ☐ Appliances: Check for pooling water underneath dishwashers and refrigerators with ice makers, which could indicate a supply line leak.

IN THE LAUNDRY OR UTILITY ROOM

- ☐ Under the sink: Check for pooling water under pipe connections.
- ☐ Clothes washer: Check for pooling water, which could indicate a supply line leak.

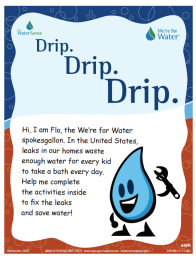
IN THE BASEMENT OR UTILITY ROOM

- ☐ Water heater: Check beneath the tank for pooling water, rust, or other signs of leakage.

DON'T FORGET TO GO OUTSIDE

- ☐ At the spigot: Ensure tight connections with the hose and see if the hose washer needs replacing.
- ☐ In-ground irrigation system: Check for broken sprinklers or nozzles spraying in the wrong direction. You may want to consult an irrigation auditor certified by a WaterSense labeled program to improve system efficiency.

FOR THE KIDS



Kids aren't just the leaders of tomorrow, they're the dreamers and do-er's of today. "Test their WaterSense" and enjoy other fun activities at Flo's Kids Zone at: http://1.usa.gov/1lzAJGv

THROUGHOUT THE HOUSE

Check for signs of moisture or mold on your walls, ceilings, or floors. This could indicate that a pipe is wreaking havoc behind the scenes and requires the attention of a professional.

If you want to do a more detailed investigation for leaks, check out the Arizona Municipal Water Users Association Smart Home Water Guide at www.smarthomewaterguide.org.

If any of your fixtures needs replacing, remember to look for the WaterSense label when purchasing plumbing products. WaterSense labeled products are independently certified to use at least 20 percent less water and perform as well or better than standard models.

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MARK AN X FOR LEAKS

look for WaterSense • Meets EPA Criteria